



## ***Oregon State Agriculture Overview - 2004***

### ***Farms***

Number of Farms	40,000
Land in Farms (acres)	17,200,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	430

### ***Livestock Inventory***

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2005)	1,430,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2004)	27,000
Sheep	215,000

### ***Milk***

Milk Cows (Average head)	120,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	18,917
Production (lbs)	2,270,000,000

### ***Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price(MYA), Value of Production***

<i><b>Commodity</b></i>	<i><b>Planted All Purpose Acres</b></i>	<i><b>Harvested Acres</b></i>	<i><b>Yield</b></i>	<i><b>Production</b></i>	<i><b>Price per Unit</b></i>	<i><b>Value of Production Dollars</b></i>
Hay All (Dry)		1,130,000	3.2 tons	3,624,000 tons	108.00 dols / ton	381,708,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		480,000	4.3 tons	2,064,000 tons	112.00 dols / ton	231,168,000
Wheat All	1,000,000	955,000	58.6 bus	55,980,000 bus	3.60 dols / bu	201,669,000
Wheat Winter All	820,000	780,000	61.0 bus	47,580,000 bus	3.55 dols / bu	168,909,000
Hay Other (Dry)		650,000	2.4 tons	1,560,000 tons	96.50 dols / ton	150,540,000
Potatoes Fall		5,200				
Potatoes All	37,000	37,000	534.0 cwt	19,775,000 cwt	5.10 dols / cwt	101,241,000
Potatoes Fall	5,200					
Wheat Other Spring	180,000	175,000	48.0 bus	8,400,000 bus	3.90 dols / bu	32,760,000
Peppermint		23,500	90.0 lbs	2,115,000 lbs	13.20 dols / lb	27,918,000
Hops		5,107	1,686.0 lbs	8,612,000 lbs	2.31 dols / lb	19,894,000
Corn For Grain	58,000	28,000	170.0 bus	4,760,000 bus	2.70 dols / bu	12,852,000
Potatoes Fall	37,000	37,000	534.0 cwt	19,775,000 cwt	5.10 dols / cwt	101,241,000
Barley All	75,000	66,000	73.0 bus	4,818,000 bus	1.80 dols / bu	8,672,000
Oats	50,000	20,000	97.0 bus	1,940,000 bus	1.80 dols / bu	3,600,000
Beans Dry Edible All	8,000	7,500	1,550.0 cwt	116,000 cwt	26.70 dols / cwt	3,097,000
Spearmint		1,500	135.0 lbs	203,000 lbs	10.00 dols / lb	2,030,000
Peas All Dry Edible	7,000	6,800	3,000.0 lbs	204,000 cwt	6.90 dols / cwt	1,408,000
Peas Austrian Winter	3,000	1,500	1,600.0 cwt	24,000 cwt	10.00 dols / cwt	240,000
Corn For Silage		30,000	25.0 tons	750,000 tons		
Sugarbeets	12,900	12,600	31.4 tons	396,000 tons		
Beans Navy (Pea/Beans)	500	500	2,000.0 cwt	10,000 cwt		
Beans Small White	0	0	0.0 cwt	0 cwt		
Beans Pinto	1,900	1,800	2,000.0 cwt	36,000 cwt		
Chickpeas All (Garbanzo)	3,800	3,600	1,250.0 cwt	45,000 cwt		
Chickpeas Small (Garbanzo Smaller than 20/64 in)	0	0	0.0 cwt	0 cwt		
Chickpeas Large (Garbanzo Larger than 20/64 in)	3,800	3,600	1,250.0 cwt	45,000 cwt		
Beans Other Dry Edible	1,800	1,600	1,560.0 cwt	25,000 cwt		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa	44,000					
Mixtures - New Seedings						
Field & Misc Crops	2,371,000					

**2002 Census of Agriculture State Profile**  
**United States Department of Agriculture, Oregon Agricultural Statistics Service**

**Oregon - Ranked items within U.S. 2002**

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe <sup>1</sup>
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>			
Total value of agricultural products sold	3,195,497	25	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	2,194,911	14	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	1,000,586	31	50
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	149,648	30	50
Tobacco			23
Cotton and cottonseed			17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	353,996	7	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	277,745	4	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	806,851	3	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	107,984	1	50
Other crops and hay	498,687	3	50
Poultry and eggs	86,506	30	50
Cattle and calves	543,231	19	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	293,927	18	50
Hogs and pigs	3,540	35	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	17,397	10	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	18,960	14	50
Aquaculture	17,054	15	50
Other animals and other animal products	19,973	15	50
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,863,293	24	50
Layers 20 weeks old and older	2,877,868	29	50
Cattle and calves	1,360,025	24	50
Sheep and lambs	237,076	10	50
Horses and ponies	92,424	16	50
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>			
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop	1,110,395	23	50
All Wheat for grain	837,251	12	48
All Field and grass seed crops	545,519	1	43
All Vegetables harvested	121,338	11	50
Cut Christmas trees	67,804	1	49

**Other Highlights**

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:		Farms by value of sales	
Farming	21,580	Less than \$1,000	11,060
Other	18,453	\$1,000 to \$2,499	7,813
		\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,737
Principal operators by sex:		\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,043
Male	32,941	\$10,000 to \$19,999	3,107
Female	7,092	\$20,000 to \$24,999	804
		\$25,000 to \$39,999	1,591
Average age of principal operator (years)	55	\$40,000 to \$49,999	815
		\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,876
All operators <sup>2</sup> by race:		\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,935
White	62,551	\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,113
Black or African American	47	\$500,000 or more	1,139
American Indian or Alaska Native	623		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	78	Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	2,786,838
Asian	429	Average per farm (\$)	69,575
More than one race	441		
		Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	607,092
All operators <sup>2</sup> of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin	1,612	Average per farm (\$)	15,156

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes.

<sup>1</sup> Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

<sup>2</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.